

# **Application Note 57**

# TransPort simultaneous Wi-Fi Access Point and Client Mode setup

August 2016

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# **1** INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Outline

The Digi TransPort family of routers can be setup to work as a Wi-Fi Access Point (AP), and also work in Client Mode to connect into an existing Wi-Fi network. These features can be setup to run independently on the TransPort, or setup to run simultaneously in both modes.

There are 3 models of the Digi TransPort that support these Wi-Fi capabilities:

- Digi TransPort WR41
- Digi TransPort WR44
- Digi TransPort DR64

More product information on the Digi TransPort can be found at <u>www.digi.com</u>.

#### 1.2 Assumptions

This guide has been written for use by technically competent personnel with a good understanding of the communications technologies used in the product, and of the requirements for their specific application.

Preconditions: This guide assumes that the TransPort has Wi-Fi Features

Models shown: Digi TransPort WR44v2

Other Compatible Models: All other TransPort products with Wi-Fi features

Firmware versions: All Versions

#### 1.3 Corrections

Requests for corrections or amendments to this Application Note (AN) are welcome and should be addressed to: <a href="mailto:tech.support@digi.com">tech.support@digi.com</a>

Requests for new ANs can be sent to the same address.

#### 1.4 Version

Version Number	Status
1.0	Initial release – 2012-May-15 (exQN28)
1.1	New AN draft
2.0	AN completed 7/2015
2.1	Updated screenshots and instructions for new web interface, rebranding (July 2016)

# 2 SCENARIO

In this AN, the following scenario will be considered:



# **3 WI-FI CLIENT MODE SETUP**

In the following sections, it will be shown how to configure the TransPort to act as a Wi-Fi Client. In order to access to the web interface, connect to the device default address 192.168.1.1 on ETH o.

#### 3.1 Global WiFi configuration

Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Wi-Fi > Global Wi-Fi Settings

Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Wi-Fi > Global Wi-Fi Settings

▼ Global Wi-Fi Settings	
Country:	United States 🔻
Remote management access:	No restrictions 🔹
Network Mode:	B/G/N ▼
Channel:	1 •
Antenna:	Auto 🔻
Advanced	
Wi-Fi Hotspot	
Wi-Fi Filtering	
Apply	

Click Apply and Save the changes.

#### Please see the following table for details on settings:

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Country	United States	Set the Country that the device will be used in.	wifi 0 country "United States"
Network Mode B/G/N		Set the Network Mode to either A,B/G,B/G/N, depending on the type needed.	wifi 0 chanmode "bgn"
Channel	1	Configure the Channel to match the channel that is being used by the Access Point the TransPort's client will be connecting to.	wifi 0 channel "1"

**NOTE**: For both Access Point and Client Mode to work simultaneously, the same channel MUST be used by both modes and must be hard coded in the setup. DO NOT use the default "Auto" option.

# 3.2 WiFi Node o configuration

#### Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Wi-Fi > Wi-Fi Node o

<u>Configuration - Network &gt; Interfaces &gt; Wi-Fi &gt; Wi-Fi Node 0</u>	
▼ Wi-Fi Node 0	
🕑 Enable this Wi-Fi interface	
Description: Wi-Fi Client (WAN)	
SSID: Sample Access Point	
Mode: Client 🔻	
Link this Wi-Fi client interface with Ethernet: 12 💌	
Click <u>here</u> to assign a timeband to this interface	
Wi-Fi Security	
Use the following security on this Wi-Fi interface:	
🔍 None 🔍 WEP 🔍 WPA Personal 💿 WPA2 Personal 🔍 WPA Enterprise 🔍 WPA2 Enterp	rise
WPA-PSK Settings	
WPA Encryption: O TKIP AES (CCMP)	
WPA pre-shared key: ••••••• (8 - 63 chars)	
Confirm WPA pre-shared key: •••••••	
Network Scanning	

Apply

Click Apply and Save the changes.

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Enable this Wi- Fi interface	Ticked	Enable the Wi-Fi interface. If not already checked, check it to enable the Wi-Fi interface and reveal settings.	wifinode 0 enabled "On"
Description	Wi-Fi Client (WAN)	This parameter allows you to enter a descriptive name for the Wi-Fi interface to make it easier to identify.	wifinode 0 descr "Wi-Fi Client (WAN)"
SSID	Sample Access Point	When the Wi-Fi interface is configured to be a Client, this is the SSID of the Access Point you wish to connect to.	wifinode 0 ssid "Sample Access Point"
Mode Client		<ul> <li>The Wi-Fi interface can be run in various modes:</li> <li>Access Point</li> <li>Client</li> <li>Rogue Detection (Scan for unauthorised Access Points)</li> </ul>	wifinode 0 mode "client"
Link this Wi-Fi client interface with Ethernet <n></n>	12	When the Wi-Fi interface is configured to be a client, it must be bridged to a particular Ethernet interface. Bind this to an unused Ethernet interface, or even better use a logical Ethernet interface so all the physical Ethernet interfaces on the TransPort remain available to use by wired hosts. The logical interface number will vary depending on the platform in use, but the number is easily determined by browsing to Configuration - Network > Interfaces , and selecting the first available logical interface.	eth 12 wificli "ON"
Use the following security on this Wi-Fi interface	WPA2 Personal	Selects the security to match the security settings for the AP that the TransPort is connecting to: • None • WEP • WPA Personal (also known as "WPA-PSK") • WPA2 Personal (also known as "WPA2- PSK") • WPA Enterprise (also known as "WPA- RADIUS") • WPA2 Enterprise (also known as "WPA2- RADIUS")	wifinode 0 security "wpa2psk"
WPA Encryption	AES (CCMP)	The encryption algorithm to use to connect to the AP.	wifinode 0 wpatype "aes"
WPA pre- shared key	*****	The pre-shared key (PSK) to use. It must be between 8 and 63 characters long.	wifinode 0 esharedkey *******

**NOTE:** If you are unsure about the configuration of the AP to which the TransPort will connect, navigate to the "Network Scanning" section at the bottom of the Wi-Fi Node x settings and click the "Perform Network Scan" button. You should see a list of available AP SSIDs, and for each the security and channel details, as in the following example:

<u>Configurati</u>	ion - Netw	<u>iork &gt; Interfaces</u> >	<u>Wi-Fi</u> > <u></u>	Wi-Fi	Node O		
	Perform N	letwork Scan					
	Wireless	Networks					
	SSID	MAC	Security	WPA Type	Signal	Channel	
	Sample Access Point	00:80:48:69:8E:76	WPA2- PSK	AES	excellent	1	Connect
	Finished N	etwork Scan.					

#### 3.3 Ethernet interface configuration

The Ethernet interface that you will navigate to must match the Ethernet interface you bound the Wi-Fi client to in the 3.2 section. This example is using ETH 12 of the TransPort.

#### Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Ethernet > Logical Ethernet Interfaces > ETH 12

<u>Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Ethernet > Logical Ethernet Interfaces > ETH 12</u>

¥	ETH 12
	Description: ETH linked with Wi-Fi Client
	Get an IP address automatically using DHCP
	Override these DHCP server values:
	Mask:
	Gateway:
	DNS Server:
	Secondary DNS Server:
	Use the MAC address as the client ID

Use the following settings

Changes to these parameters may affect your browser connection

Advanced		
▶ QoS		
▶ VRRP		

Apply

#### <u>Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Ethernet > Logical Ethernet Interfaces > ETH 12 > Advanced</u>

▼ Advanced
This interface is associated with: Wi-Fi O
This device is currently in Port Isolate mode Switch to Hub mode
Metric: 1 MTU: 1500 Max Rx rate: 0 kbps Max Tx rate: 0 kbps TCP transmit buffer size: 0 bytes
Take this interface out of service after 0 seconds when the link is lost (e.g. cable removed or broken)
<ul> <li>Enable NAT on this interface</li> <li>IP address</li> <li>IP address and Port</li> </ul>

Click Apply and Save the changes.

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Description	ETH linked with Wi-Fi Client	This parameter allows you to enter a name for this Ethernet instance, to make it easier to identify.	eth 12 descr "ETH linked with Wi-Fi Client"
Get an IP address automatically using DHCP	Ticked	Selecting this option enables the DHCP client on this interface. In this case, the TransPort will receive the IP address from the AP it will connect to.	eth 12 dhcpcli "ON"
Enable NAT on this interface	Ticked	The Wi-Fi Client interface will be used to route IP traffic, so NAT will need to be enabled as well. Check the box for Enable NAT on this interface.	eth 12 do_nat "1"

#### 3.4 Default Route configuration

Apply.

In order to have the Wi-Fi Client interface acting as WAN interface, so that the traffic destined to the outside is routed out of it, it is needed to configure a default route having as outgoing interface the ETH interface that has been linked to the Wi-Fi Client node. In this example it is ETH 12:

Configuration - Network > IP Routing/Forwarding > Static Routes > Default Route o:

#### <u>Configuration - Network > IP Routing/Forwarding > Static Routes > Default Route 0</u>

<sup>,</sup> Default Route O		
Description: Def Route for V	Vi-Fi Client	
Default route via		
Gateway:		
Interface:	Ethernet 🔻 12	]
Use PPP sub-configuration:	0	-
Metric:	1	
Advanced		

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Description	Def Route for Wi-Fi Client	The text in this text box is used to assign a convenient and memorable description for the route.	def_route 0 descr "Def Route for Wi-Fi Client"
Interface	Ethernet 12	The interface used to route the packets is selected from the drop-down list and the interface instance number is entered into the adjacent text box. In this example, the ETH interface linked to the Wi-Fi client interface.	def_route 0 II_ent "ETH" def_route 0 II_add 12

# 4 WI-FI ACCESS POINT MODE SETUP

In the following sections, it will be shown how to configure the TransPort to act as a Wi-Fi AP.

Make sure to note the Channel and Encryption type that was used for the Client mode in the previous steps. These will be needed for the AP configuration.

#### 4.1 Wi-Fi Node 1 configuration

The following instructions describe how to configure the TransPort to work as an AP:

Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Wi-Fi > Wi-Fi Node 1

<u>Configuration - Network &gt; Interfaces &gt; Wi-Fi &gt; Wi-Fi Node 1</u>
▼ Wi-Fi Node 1
Enable this Wi-Fi interface
Description: Wi-Fi AP (LAN)
SSID: TransPort AP
Mode: Access Point 🔻
In order to send data to and from this Wi-Fi interface, it must be bridged with at least one Ethernet interface
This Wi-Fi interface is a member of Bridge instance 0 🗸 and therefore bridged to the following
interfaces
Interface
Wi-Fi Node 🔻 0
Wi-Fi Node 🔻 2
Wi-Fi Node 🔻 3
Ethernet 🔻 3 Add
Hide SSID
Enable station isolation
Click here to assign a timeband to this interface
Wi-Ei Security
Enable MAC address authentication
Use the following security on this Wi-Fi interface:
○ None ○ WEP ○ WPA Personal ● WPA2 Personal ○ WPA Enterprise ○ WPA2 Enterprise
WPA-PSK Settings
WPA Encryption: O TKIP O AES (CCMP)
WPA pre-shared key: •••••••• (8 - 63 chars)
Confirm WPA pre-shared key:

Click Apply and Save the changes.

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Enable this Wi- Fi interface	Ticked	Enable the Wi-Fi interface. If not already checked, check it to enable the Wi-Fi interface and reveal settings.	wifinode 1 enabled "ON"
Description	Wi-Fi AP (LAN)	This parameter allows you to enter a descriptive name for the Wi-Fi interface to make it easier to identify.	wifinode 1 descr "Wi-Fi AP (LAN)"
SSID	TransPort AP	When the Wi-Fi interface is configured to be an Access Point, this is the SSID that will be advertised to the Wi-Fi clients.	wifinode 1 ssid "TransPort AP"
Mode	Access Point	The Wi-Fi interface can be run in various modes: • Access Point • Client • Rogue Detection (Scan for unauthorised Access Points)	wifinode 1 mode "ap"
This Wi-Fi interface is a member of Bridge instance <n> and therefore bridged to the following interfaces</n>	0 ETH 3	When the Wi-Fi interface is configured to be an Access Point, in order to forward packets to and from the Wi-Fi interface, it must be bridged with an Ethernet <n> interface using a Bridge instance: - Select the Bridge instance from the dropdown menu (in this example the default value "0" is used) - The eth interface needs to be added in the list selecting "eth" from the drop down menu, setting "n" in the next blank box and click "add" (in this example ETH 3 is added)</n>	wifinode 1 bridge_inst "0" eth 3 bridge "ON" eth 3 bridge_inst "0"
Use the following security on this Wi-Fi interface	WPA2 Personal	Selects the security to match the security settings for the Client(s) connecting to this TransPort: • None • WEP • WPA Personal (also known as "WPA-PSK") • WPA2 Personal (also known as "WPA2- PSK") • WPA Enterprise (also known as "WPA- RADIUS") • WPA2 Enterprise (also known as "WPA2- RADIUS")	wifinode 1 security "wpa2psk"
WPA Encryption	AES (CCMP)	The encryption algorithm to use to connect to this TransPort's AP: • TKIP • AES (CCMP)	wifinode 1 wpatype "aes"
WPA pre- shared key	*****	The pre-shared key (PSK) to use. It must be between 8 and 63 characters long.	wifinode 1 esharedkey *******

**NOTE**: When configuring Access Point mode and Client Mode to run simultaneously, **BOTH the Wi-Fi node o & Wi-Fi node 1 MUST use the same security method**. For example, if the TransPort's Client mode is configured to use WPA<sub>2</sub> Personal security, the TransPort's Access Point must also be configured as WPA<sub>2</sub> Personal. The PSK can (and should) be different for the AP configuration and the Client Mode configuration.

### 4.2 Ethernet interface configuration

The Ethernet interface that you will navigate to must match the Ethernet interface you bound the Wi-Fi AP to in the 4.1 section. This example is using ETH 3 of the TransPort.

Configuration - Network > Int	erfaces > Ethernet > ETH 3
<u>Configuration - Network &gt; Interfac</u>	ces > Ethernet > ETH 3
▼ ETH 3	
Description: LAN ETH for Wi-F	i AP
Get an IP address automat	ically using DHCP
Use the following settings	
IP Address:	192.168.3.1
Mask:	255.255.255.0
Gateway:	
DNS Server:	
Secondary DNS Server:	
Changes to these parameters	may affect your browser connection

<ul> <li>Advanced</li> </ul>		
Advanced		
▶ QoS		
VRRP		
Apply		

Click Apply and Save the changes.

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Description	LAN ETH for Wi- Fi AP	This parameter allows you to enter a name for this Ethernet instance, to make it easier to identify.	eth 3 descr "LAN ETH for Wi-Fi AP"
Use the following settings	Ticked	Selecting this option will allow manual IP configuration.	
IP Address	192.168.3.1	Choose an IP Address for the LAN interface.	eth 3 IPaddr "192.168.3.1"
Mask	255.255.255.0	Choose a Mask for the LAN interface.	eth 3 mask "255.255.255.0"

#### 4.3 DHCP Server configuration

In order to have the Wi-Fi clients that will connect the TransPort AP obtain an IP address, a DHCP server needs to be configured. This must be the DHCP server related to the ETH interface that's bridged to the Wi-Fi AP interface, so in this example it will be DHCP for Ethernet 3.

<u>Configuration - Network</u> > <u>DHCP Ser</u>	ver > DHCP Server	for	Ethernet 3
▼ DHCP Server for Ethernet 3			
Enable DHCP Server			
IP Addresses:	192.168.3.100	to	192.168.3.119
		to	
		to	
Mask:	255.255.255.0		
Gateway:	192.168.3.1		
DNS Server:	192.168.3.1		
Secondary DNS Server:			
Domain Name:			
Lease Duration:	14 days 0 hi	rs (	0 mins
<ul> <li>Wait for 0 milliseco</li> <li>Duplicate Address Detection</li> <li>Only send offers to Wi-Fi of</li> <li>DHCP Relay</li> <li>Forward DHCP requests to:</li> </ul>	nds before sending DB on clients	HCP	offer reply
► Advanced			
Advanced DHCP Options			

Click Apply and Save the changes.

Apply

Parameter	Setting	Description	CLI command
Enable DHCP Server	Ticked	When checked, this checkbox opens up the page to reveal the DHCP server parameters	
IP Addresses	192.168.3.100 to 192.168.3.119	Each of the three rows can be used to specify a different IP address pool. All pools should be within the same subnet. Using the CLI, this is specified slightly differently - a starting address and a range are specified instead.	dhcp 3 IPmin "192.168.3.100" dhcp 3 IPrange "20"
Mask	255.255.255.0	The value in this text box specifies the subnet mask used to on the network to which the TransPort is connected.	dhcp 3 mask "255.255.255.0"
Gateway	192.168.3.1	The value in this text box specifies the IP address of the gateway to be used by the clients of the LAN (in this example, the Wi-Fi clients). It is usually the IP address of the TransPort itself, as configured by the IP address of the Ethernet interface associated with this DHCP instance.	dhcp 3 gateway "192.168.3.1"
DNS Server	192.168.3.1	The value in this text box specifies the IP address of the primary DNS server to be used by clients on the LAN (in this example, the Wi-Fi clients). It is usually the IP address of the TransPort itself. Alternatively, this may be set to the IP address of an alternative DNS server on the LAN.	dhcp 3 DNS "192.168.3.1"

# 5 TESTING THE SIMULTANEOUS WI-FI ACCESS POINT AND CLIENT MODE

### 5.1 Checking the Client Mode

As soon as the Wi-Fi Client interface is configured (see section 3), the TransPort tries to connect to the specified AP.

The successful connection can be checked browsing to Management - Network Status > Interfaces > Wi-Fi:

Vi-Fi										
Module Det	octod.	Vec (168)	C+002A)							
Admin S	Status	Un								
Operational S	Status	Un								
Channel	Mode	B/G/N								
Chainter	annel	1								
MAC Ad	droce.	4.E0.21	17:81:CE							
HAC AD	ai 035.	01.10.21								
Bytes Rece	ived: 5	64	Bytes	Sent: 82526	5					
Packets Rece	ived: 2		Packets	Sent: 444						
Receive Fr	rors: 2	88	Transmit F	rrors: 103						
Received Packets Drop	med: 0									
Number of Connected Wi-Fi Clien	ts: 0									
Number of Access Point Connection	ons: 1									
the second s	51151 L									
Access Point	Ni-Fi Node	RSSI	Flags	Power Save	Mode	Neg. Rates (Mbps)	TX Rate (Mbps)	RX Rate (Mbps)	Capability Info	
Sample Access Point (00:80:48:69:8E:76)	0	86	-	Awake	G	1.0, 2.0, 5.5, 6.0, 9.0, 11.0, 12.0, 18.0, 24.0, 36.0, 48.0, 54.0	54.0	54.0	ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconn

This is showing that the Wi-Fi Node o is connected to the "Sample Access Point" AP that has been configured in section 3.

It is also useful to check if the ETH interface link to the Wi-Fi client interface has obtained the IP address via DHCP, and if the default route is UP:

interfaces						
P Statistics						
P Routing Table						
Destination	Gateway	Metric	Protocol	Idx	Interface	Status
172.16.0.0/24	172.16.0.100	1	Local	-	ETH 12	UP
192.168.1.0/24	192.168.1.1	1	Local	-	ETH O	UP
192.168.3.0/24	192.168.3.1	1	Local	-	ЕТН З	UP
Default Routes						
Destination	Gateway	Metric	Protocol	Idx	Interface	Status
0.0.0/0	172.16.0.1	2	Static	0	ETH 12	UP

Checking simultaneous AP and Client Mode

With the Client Mode UP on the TransPort and connected, try to connect a Wi-Fi-Client (for example an Android device) to the TransPort AP and try browsing a website:

Scan for Wi-Fi Aps and then select the "TransPort AP" SSID:



Confirm the Wi-Fi Client is connected:



#### Confirm Internet access works:



The AP mode status can be also checked on the TransPort by navigating to **Management - Network Status >** Interfaces > Wi-Fi:

i-Fi										
Modul	e Detected	: Yes (168C:	002A)							
Ad	min Status	: Up								
Operation	onal Status	: Up								
Chi	innel Mode	: B/G/N								
	Channel	: 1								
M	AC Address	: 04:F0:21:1	7:81:CE							
Bytes	Received:	169365	Bytes Se	ent: 1520:	15					
Packets	Received:	1655	Packets Se	ent: 3086						
Recei	ve Errors:	3331	Transmit Erro	ors: 390						
Received Packets	Dropped:	0								
Received Packets	Dropped:	0								
Received Packets	Dropped:	0								
Received Packets	Dropped:	0								
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi (	Dropped:	0								
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi-1 Node Nod	Dropped: Clients: 1	0 Flags	Power Save	Mode		Neg. Rates (Mbps)	TX Rate (Mbps)	RX Rate (Mbps)	Capability Info	
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi-I Node Nod	Dropped: Clients: 1	0 Flags	Power Save	Mode	6.5, 13.	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0,	TX Rate (Mbps)	RX Rate (Mbps)	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble,	Discourse
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi-I FC:C2:DE: 1	Clients: 1	0 Flags ERP,	Power Save Sleep	Mode	6.5, 13.	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconr
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi- Nod FC:C2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients	Dropped: Clients: 1 e RSSI 73	0 Flags ERP,	Power Save Sleep	Mode N	6.5, 13.	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconn
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi d Node Wi- Nod FC:C2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients	Dropped: Clients: 1 e RSSI 73	0 Flags ERP,	Power Save Sleep	Mode N	6.5, 13.	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconr
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi- FC:C2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients umber of Access Point Conn	Dropped: Clients: 1 ie RSSI 73 eections: 1	0 Flags ERP,	Power Save Sleep	Mode N	6.5, 13.	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconr
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi G Node Wi-Fi CC2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients umber of Access Point Connect	Dropped: Clients: 1 E RSSI 73 Rections: 1	0 Flags ERP,	Power Save Sleep	Mode N	6.5, 13.	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconr
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi G Node Wi- Nod FC:C2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients umber of Access Point Connect Access Point	Dropped: Clients: 1 RSSI 73 ections: 1 Wi-Fi Node	0 Flags ERP,	Power Save Sleep Flags	Mode N Power Save	6.5, 13. Mode	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0 Neg. Rates (Mbps)	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5 TX Rate (Mbps)	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0 RX Rate (Mbps)	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime, Capability Info	Disconr
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi- Nod FC:C2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients umber of Access Point Conne Access Point Contend #6:0-98-70	Dropped: Clients: 1 ie RSSI 73 eections: 1 wi-Fi Node 0	0 Flags ERP, I RSSI 87	Power Save Sleep Flags	Mode N Power Save Awake	6.5, 13. Mode G	Neg. Rates (Mbps) 0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0 Neg. Rates (Mbps) 1.0, 2.0, 5.5, 6.0, 9.0, 11.0, 12.0, 18.0, 24.0, 36.0, 40.0, 54.0, 54.0, 54.0, 36.0,	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5 TX Rate (Mbps) 1.0	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0 RX Rate (Mbps) 48.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime, Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Schot Slotting	Disconr
Received Packets umber of Connected Wi-Fi ( Node Wi- Node FC:C2:DE: 1 Disconnect All Clients umber of Access Point Conn Access Point Con Cons0:48:69:88:76) Disconect All Clients	Dropped: Clients: 1 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 4 5 5 1 7 3 7 3 4 5 7 3 4 5 7 3 4 5 7 3 4 5 7 3 4 5 7 5 7 3 4 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5	0 Flags ERP, L RSSI 87	Power Save Sleep Flags	Mode N Power Save Awake	6.5, 13. Mode G	Neg. Rates (Mbps)           0, 19.5, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 58.5, 65.0, 13.0, 26.0, 39.0, 52.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0           S2.0, 78.0, 104.0, 117.0, 130.0           Neg. Rates (Mbps)           1.0, 2.0, 5.5, 6.0, 9.0, 11.0, 12.0, 18.0, 24.0, 36.0, 48.0, 54.0	TX Rate (Mbps) 6.5 TX Rate (Mbps) 1.0	RX Rate (Mbps) 52.0 RX Rate (Mbps) 48.0	Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime, Capability Info ESS, Privacy, Short Preamble, Short Slottime,	Disconr

The IP assigned to the Wi-Fi Client device can be checked browsing to **Management – Network Status > DHCP Status:** 

#### Management - Network Status > DHCP Status

▶ In	terfaces		
▶ IP	Statistics		
▶ IP	Routing Table		
▶ IP	Hash Table		
► Po	ort Forwarding Ta	ble	
▶ Fi	rewall		
▶ Fi	rewall Trace		
▼ DI	ICP Status		
	IP address	Hostname	Lease time left (mins)
	192.168.3.100	android-23ed1600e9e7af5a	20154

Clear DHCP Entries

### 5.2 Checking the TransPort Event Log

After having both Client and AP mode connected, it can be useful to check the Event Log page to see what happened. In order to do this, navigate to **Management - Event Log**. Following there is an example of what should be shown, with some explanations:

\*\*\* When connecting the Android device to the TransPort AP, a "client joined" log is displayed: \*\*\*
12:55:54, 15 Jul 2016,Wi-Fi Node 1 client joined: FC:C2:DE:xx:xx:
\*\*\* The TransPort's Wi-Fi Client is connected to the "Sample Access Point" SSID \*\*\*
12:54:00, 15 Jul 2016,Wi-Fi Node 0 connected to Sample Access Point, RSSI:87

### **6** CONFIGURATION AND FIRMWARE DETAILS

#### 6.1 Configuration file

This is the configuration used for the purpose of this AN. The CLI commands relevant for the configuration of the Wi-Fi Client/AP settings are highlighted:

```
Command: config c show
Command result
wifi 0 country "United States"
wifi 0 country "United States"
wifi 0 chanmode "bgn"
wifi 0 channel "1"
wifinode 0 descr "Wi-Fi Client (WAN)"
wifinode 0 ssid "Sample Access Point"
wifinode 0 mode "client"
wifinode 0 security "wpa2psk"
wifinode 0 wpatype "aes"
wifinode 0 esharedkey "PDZxUxQeFB0="
wifinode 1 descr "Wi-Fi AP (LAN)"
wifinode 1 ssid "TransPort AP"
wifinode 1 security "wpa2psk"
wifinode 1 wpatype "aes"
wifinode 1 esharedkey "PDZxUxQeFB0="
wifinode 2 enabled OFF
wifinode 3 enabled OFF
eth 3 descr "LAN ETH for Wi-Fi AP"
eth 3 IPaddr "192.168.3.1"
eth 3 bridge ON
eth 12 descr "ETH linked with Wi-Fi Client"
eth 12 dhcpcli ON
eth 12 mask ""
eth 12 do nat 1
eth 12 wificli ON
def_route 0 descr "Def Route for Wi-Fi "
def_route 0 ll_ent "ETH"
def_route 0 ll_add 12
dhcp 3 IPmin "192.168.3.100"
```

dhcp 3 mask "255.255.255.0" dhcp 3 gateway "192.168.3.1" dhcp 3 DNS "192.168.3.1"

user 1 name "username" user 1 epassword "\*" user 1 access 0 user 2 access 0 user 3 access 0 user 4 access 0 user 5 access 0 user 6 access 0 user 7 access 0 user 8 access 0 user 9 access 0 local 0 transaccess 2 sslcli 0 verify 10 sslsvr 0 certfile "cert01.pem sslsvr 0 keyfile "privrsa.pem ssh 0 hostkey1 "privSSH.pem" ssh 0 nb\_listen 5 ssh 0 v1 OFF templog 0 mb\_autooff ON templog 0 mo\_autooff ON cloud 0 ssl ON Power Up Profile: 0 OK

#### 6.2 Firmware and Hardware

Following is the result of the "id" command, showing firmware and hardware used for this AN.

```
Command: id
Command result
Digi TransPort WR44-L500-NE1-SU Ser#:xxxxxx
Software Build Ver5.2.15.4. Jun 22 2016 12:24:12 LW
ARM Bios Ver 7.56u v45 800MHz B995-M1003-F80-O0,0 MAC:00042dxxxxxx
Async Driver
                          Revision: 1.19 Int clk
Wi-Fi
                          Revision: 2.0
Ethernet Port Isolate Driver Revision: 1.11
Firewall
                          Revision: 1.0
EventEdit
                          Revision: 1.0
                          Revision: 1.1
Timer Module
(B)USBHOST
                          Revision: 1.0
                          Revision: 1.10
L2TP
PPTP
                          Revision: 1.00
TACPLUS
                          Revision: 1.00
MODBUS
                          Revision: 0.00
MySQL
                          Revision: 0.01
                          Revision: 0.00
RealPort
MultiTX
                          Revision: 1.00
```

LAPB	Revision:	1.12
X25 Layer	Revision:	1.19
MACRO	Revision:	1.0
PAD	Revision:	1.4
X25 Switch	Revision:	1.7
V120	Revision:	1.16
TPAD Interface	Revision:	1.12
GPS	Revision:	1.0
TELITUPD	Revision:	1.0
SCRIBATSK	Revision:	1.0
BASTSK	Revision:	1.0
PYTHON	Revision:	1.0
CLOUDSMS	Revision:	1.0
ARM Sync Driver	Revision:	1.18
TCP (HASH mode)	Revision:	1.14
TCP Utils	Revision:	1.13
РРР	Revision:	5.2
WEB	Revision:	1.5
SMTP	Revision:	1.1
FTP Client	Revision:	1.5
FTP	Revision:	1.4
IKE	Revision:	1.0
PollANS	Revision:	1.2
PPPOE	Revision:	1.0
BRIDGE	Revision:	1.1
MODEM CC (SIERRA LTE)	Revision:	5.2
FLASH Write	Revision:	1.2
Command Interpreter	Revision:	1.38
SSLCLI	Revision:	1.0
OSPF	Revision:	1.0
BGP	Revision:	1.0
QOS	Revision:	1.0
PWRCTRL	Revision:	1.0
RADIUS Client	Revision:	1.0
SSH Server	Revision:	1.0
SCP	Revision:	1.0
SSH Client	Revision:	1.0
CERT	Revision:	1.0
LowPrio	Revision:	1.0
Tunnel	Revision:	1.2
OVPN	Revision:	1.2
TEMPLOG	Revision:	1.0
QDL	Revision:	1.0
OK		